

Zusammenfassung - English

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Past tenses

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Tense/Time	Simple	Continues	Perfect	Perfect Continues
Present	-s	am/is/are -ing	have -ed/3rd	have been -ing
	He goes	I'm going	He has gone	I have been going
	Generally true Permanent situations Habits Timetables Future after "when", "until"	Happening now Temporary situations Annoying habits Definite future plans Changing situations	Unfinished actions or situations Finished actions or situations	How long for unfinished actions started in the past and continue in present
Past	-ed	was/were -ing	had -ed/3rd	had been -ing
	He yelled	He was yelling	I had yelled	I had been yelling
	Finished events with no connection to present Finished time word Stories, news Part of conditional	Continuous action in the past interrupted by another action or time Background information (story) Two action in past at same time	Completed action before something else in past Started in the past and continued up to another action in the past Part of 3rd conditional	How long for started action in past continued up to another event or action Cause of something in the past
Future	will/shall am/is/are going to	will be making	will have -ed/3rd	will have been -ing
	He will dance I'm going to sing	He will be making	He will have sang	I will have been singing
	Decision at moment of speaking Prediction based on opinion Future fact Promises	Continuous future action is interrupted by another action Complete action in the future in course of events Guess about present	Talk about an action finished before a certain time in future	Talk about an action starts before a time and continues up to that time

Difference between will and going to

Will + infinitive	Be going to + infinitive
A decision at the moment of speaking: Julie: There's no milk. John: Really? In that case, I'll go and get some.	A decision before the moment of speaking: Julie: There's no milk. John: I know. I'm going to go and get some when this TV programme finishes.
A prediction based on opinion: I think the Conservatives will win the next election.	A prediction based on something we can see (or hear) now: The Conservatives are going to win the election. They already have most of the votes.
A future fact: The sun will rise tomorrow.	
For promises / requests / refusals / offers: I'll help you tomorrow, if you like.	

The basic forms of the English verb tenses:

	positive	negative	question
present simple	subject + verb (+ s) <i>I eat.</i> <i>She eats toast.</i>	subject + do / does + not + verb <i>I don't eat toast.</i> <i>She doesn't eat fish.</i>	(question word +) do / does + subject + verb? <i>Do you eat breakfast every day?</i> <i>When does she eat lunch?</i>
present simple with 'be'	subject + am / is / are <i>I am hungry.</i> <i>She is in a cafe.</i>	subject + am / is / are + not <i>I'm not hungry.</i> <i>She isn't happy.</i>	(question word +) am / is / are + subject...? <i>Is he at home?</i> <i>Why are you hungry?</i>
present continuous	subject + am / is / are + verb-ing <i>She's eating toast.</i> <i>They are eating lunch now.</i>	subject + am / is / are + not + verb-ing <i>He isn't eating.</i> <i>We are not eating at home.</i>	(question word +) am / is / are + subject + verb-ing? <i>When are they eating?</i> <i>Is he eating now?</i>
present perfect	subject + have / has + past participle <i>I've eaten breakfast.</i> <i>He has eaten lunch.</i>	subject + have / has + not + past participle <i>We haven't eaten yet.</i> <i>She hasn't eaten the chocolate.</i>	(question word +) have / has + subject + past participle? <i>What have you eaten today?</i> <i>Has she eaten lunch?</i>
present perfect continuous	subject + have / has + been + verb-ing <i>I've been eating.</i> <i>She's been eating biscuits all day.</i>	subject + have / has + not + been + verb-ing <i>They haven't been eating.</i> <i>He has not been eating toast.</i>	(question word +) have / has + subject + been + verb-ing? <i>What has she been eating?</i> <i>Have they been eating breakfast?</i>
past simple	subject + past simple <i>I ate an apple.</i> <i>She ate some rice.</i>	subject + did + not + verb <i>She didn't eat anything.</i> <i>They did not eat breakfast.</i>	(question word +) did + subject + verb? <i>Did you eat the chocolate?</i> <i>What did they eat for lunch?</i>
past simple with 'be'	subject + was / were <i>I was hungry.</i> <i>They were in a restaurant.</i>	subject + was / were + not <i>We weren't hungry.</i> <i>She wasn't at home.</i>	(question word +) was / were + subject...? <i>Why was she hungry?</i> <i>Were you hungry?</i>
past continuous	subject + was / were + verb-ing <i>I was eating.</i> <i>They were eating lunch.</i>	subject + was / were + not + verb-ing <i>You weren't eating.</i> <i>She wasn't eating a sandwich.</i>	(question word +) was / were + subject + verb-ing? <i>Where were you eating?</i> <i>Was she eating an apple?</i>
past perfect	subject + had + past participle <i>I had eaten.</i> <i>She'd eaten lunch.</i>	subject + had + not + past participle <i>We hadn't eaten.</i> <i>He had not eaten an apple.</i>	(question word +) had + subject + past participle <i>Why had you eaten?</i> <i>Had they eaten fish before?</i>
past perfect continuous	subject + had + been + verb-ing <i>I had been eating chocolate all day.</i> <i>She'd been eating breakfast.</i>	subject + had + not + been + verb-ing <i>I hadn't been eating.</i> <i>She hadn't been eating an apple.</i>	(question word +) had + subject + been + verb-ing? <i>Why had he been eating?</i> <i>Had they been eating enough fruit?</i>
future simple	subject + will + verb <i>I will eat later.</i> <i>She will eat at home.</i>	subject + will + not + verb <i>We won't eat anything tonight.</i> <i>He will not eat fish.</i>	(question word +) will + subject + verb? <i>What will you eat for lunch?</i> <i>Will she eat meat?</i>
future continuous	subject + will + be + verb-ing <i>I will be eating at 8pm.</i> <i>She will be eating a sandwich.</i>	subject + will + not + be + verb-ing <i>They won't be eating.</i> <i>He will not be eating anything.</i>	(question word +) will + subject + be + verb-ing? <i>What will you be eating?</i> <i>Will they be eating at 6pm?</i>
future perfect	subject + will + have + past participle <i>I will have eaten lunch by 3 o'clock.</i> <i>She'll have eaten all the chocolate.</i>	subject + will + not + have + past participle <i>He won't have eaten lunch yet.</i> <i>They will not have eaten their sandwiches.</i>	(question word +) will + subject + have + past participle? <i>When will you have eaten?</i> <i>Will she have eaten dinner by nine?</i>
future perfect continuous	subject + will + have + been + verb-ing <i>They will have been eating fruit.</i> <i>We'll have been eating all day.</i>	subject + will + not + have + been + verb-ing <i>I won't have been eating fish.</i> <i>They will not have been eating lunch.</i>	(question word +) will + subject + have + been + verb-ing? <i>What will she have been eating?</i> <i>Will you have been eating chocolate?</i>

Sauce

<http://www.perfect-english-grammar.com/verb-tenses.html>

<http://www.perfect-english-grammar.com/will-or-be-going-to.html>

Strategies

03 November 2014 11:02

How to summarize

1. Introduction sentence
 - a. What is it about
2. Supporting ideas
 - a. Details
3. Former conclusion or finish

Strategie Memorising

Vocabulary memorising

1. Analyse keywords of definition
2. Remember definition based on keywords